



## Research Topics in Renewable Energy for 2020

CENTRE FOR RENEWABLE &  
SUSTAINABLE ENERGY STUDIES

|   |  |                            |            |                           |
|---|--|----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Lecturer:</b><br>Prof Johan van der Spuy   | <b>Email:</b><br>sjvdspuy@sun.ac.za                          |                            |            |                           |
|   | <b>Tel:</b><br>+27 21 808 4127                               |                            |            |                           |
| <b>Faculty:</b><br>Engineering  | <b>Department:</b><br>Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering |                            |            |                           |
| <b>Division:</b><br>Design & Mechatronics / Mechanics / Thermo fluids / <u>Renewable Energy</u>   |  |                            |            |                           |
| <b>Research field:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Axial flow fans for cooling systems</li> <li>2) Micro gas turbines</li> <li>3) Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> compressor specification</li> </ol>  |  |                            |            |                           |
| <b>General description of research field:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) The use of direct dry-cooling in power generation systems is a means of ensuring sustainable water usage. The efficient operation of the axial flow fans that form part of such an air-cooled system is essential for a well-performing system. These research topics (topics 1 and 2) focus on the design, testing and analysis of axial flow fans for these systems.</li> <li>2) The use of micro gas turbines (MGTs) for the propulsion of aerial vehicles or solar thermal power applications hold specific advantages. The two related topics below are as follows:           <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Incorporate a heat source into the existing micro gas turbine compressor test facility. Upgrade the test facility to run the large compressor test bench.</li> <li>b. Incorporate an additional electrical heat source into the existing solar/hybrid gas turbine loop. The gas turbine loop is existing and the heat source, along with the combustor (existing) has to be built into the loop.</li> </ol> </li> <li>3) The use of supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> as working fluid for power generation cycles. Current investigations seems to indicate very specific compressor pressure ratio requirements for recuperated sCO<sub>2</sub> loops. This thesis will specifically investigate this requirement further.</li> </ol> |  |                            |            |                           |
| <b>List of topics:</b>  | <b>MEng<br/>(Structured)</b>                                 | <b>MEng<br/>(Research)</b> | <b>PhD</b> | <b>Funding</b>            |
| 1. Design of an axial flow fan for a unique cooling application.  |  | X                          | X          | project funding available |
| 2. The performance of the 24 ft. installed MinwaterCSP axial flow fan.  |  | X                          | X          | Project funding available |
| 3. The development of a test facility for a micro gas turbine compressor stage – incorporating a heat source and large compressor test spec.  |  | X                          |            | limited funding available |
| 4. The development of a micro gas turbine for solar-hybrid application – incorporating a “solar” heat source.   |  | X                          |            | Limited funding available |
| 5. The specification of a compressor for a recuperated supercritical CO <sub>2</sub> loop.  |  | X                          | X          | Limited funding available |
| <b>Spesifieke voorvereistes / Specific requirements:</b><br>Thermofluids 344, Computational Fluid Dynamics.   |  |                            |            |                           |